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[Discrete Time Signal Processing 3rd Ed By Oppenheim, Schafer ....rar](#)

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2.1. (a)  $T(x[n]) = g[n]x[n]$

- **Stable:** Let  $|x[n]| \leq M$  then  $|T(x[n])| \leq |g[n]|M$ . So, it is stable if  $|g[n]|$  is bounded.
- **Causal:**  $y_1[n] = g[n]x_1[n]$  and  $y_2[n] = g[n]x_2[n]$ , so if  $x_1[n] = x_2[n]$  for all  $n < n_0$ , then  $y_1[n] = y_2[n]$  for all  $n < n_0$ , and the system is causal.
- **Linear:**

$$\begin{aligned} T(ax_1[n] + bx_2[n]) &= g[n](ax_1[n] + bx_2[n]) \\ &= ag[n]x_1[n] + bg[n]x_2[n] \\ &= aT(x_1[n]) + bT(x_2[n]) \end{aligned}$$

So this is linear.

- **Not time-invariant:**

$$\begin{aligned} T(x[n - n_0]) &= g[n]x[n - n_0] \\ &\neq y[n - n_0] = g[n - n_0]x[n - n_0] \end{aligned}$$

which is not TI.

- **Memoryless:**  $y[n] = T(x[n])$  depends only on the  $n^{\text{th}}$  value of  $x$ , so it is memoryless.

(b)  $T(x[n]) = \sum_{k=n_0}^n x[k]$

- **Not Stable:**  $|x[n]| \leq M \rightarrow |T(x[n])| \leq \sum_{k=n_0}^n |x[k]| \leq |n - n_0|M$ . As  $n \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $T \rightarrow \infty$ , so not stable.
- **Not Causal:**  $T(x[n])$  depends on the future values of  $x[n]$  when  $n < n_0$ , so this is not causal.
- **Linear:**

$$\begin{aligned} T(ax_1[n] + bx_2[n]) &= \sum_{k=n_0}^n ax_1[k] + bx_2[k] \\ &= a \sum_{k=n_0}^n x_1[k] + b \sum_{k=n_0}^n x_2[k] \\ &= aT(x_1[n]) + bT(x_2[n]) \end{aligned}$$

The system is linear.

- **Not TI:**

$$\begin{aligned} T(x[n - n_0]) &= \sum_{k=n_0}^n x[k - n_0] \\ &= \sum_{k=0}^{n-n_0} x[k] \\ &\neq y[n - n_0] = \sum_{k=n_0}^{n-n_0} x[k] \end{aligned}$$

The system is not TI.

- **Not Memoryless:** Values of  $y[n]$  depend on past values for  $n > n_0$ , so this is not memoryless.

(c)  $T(x[n]) = \sum_{k=n-n_0}^{n+n_0} x[k]$

- **Stable:**  $|T(x[n])| \leq \sum_{k=n-n_0}^{n+n_0} |x[k]| \leq \sum_{k=n-n_0}^{n+n_0} x[k]M \leq |2n_0 + 1|M$  for  $|x[n]| \leq M$ , so it is stable.
- **Not Causal:**  $T(x[n])$  depends on future values of  $x[n]$ , so it is not causal.
- **Linear:**

$$\begin{aligned} T(ax_1[n] + bx_2[n]) &= \sum_{k=n-n_0}^{n+n_0} ax_1[k] + bx_2[k] \\ &= a \sum_{k=n-n_0}^{n+n_0} x_1[k] + b \sum_{k=n-n_0}^{n+n_0} x_2[k] = aT(x_1[n]) + bT(x_2[n]) \end{aligned}$$



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